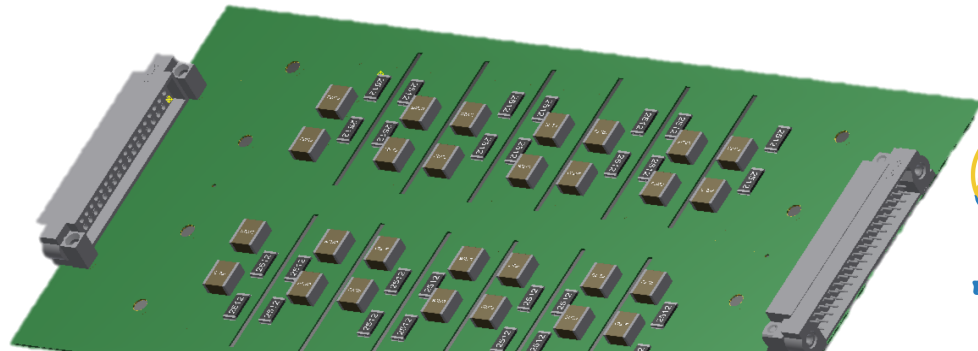


Patch Panels

Luis Lopes, Orlando Cunha, Ricardo Gonalo



Status

Not much change since July

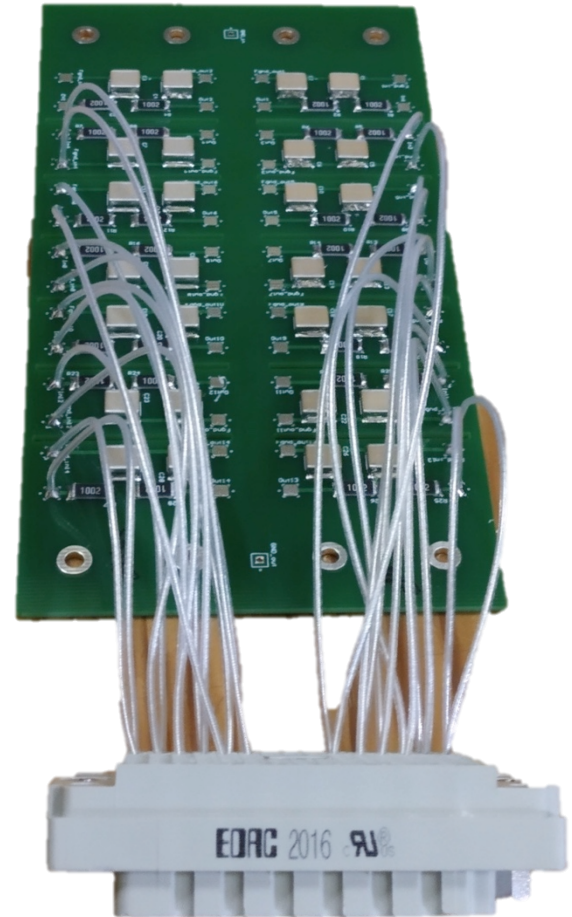
- Holiday period and other activities

Tests done so far show necessary performance

- Would like to better understand high-frequency response (see below)

Now working on:

- Budget – assess assembly time and final cost
- Optimizing design to improve cost and robustness
- Collating information for SPR



Prototype tests

RC–RC filter: 10 k Ω x 33 nF or 47 nF

- Note R and C not final – must be defined together with sensors and tested together

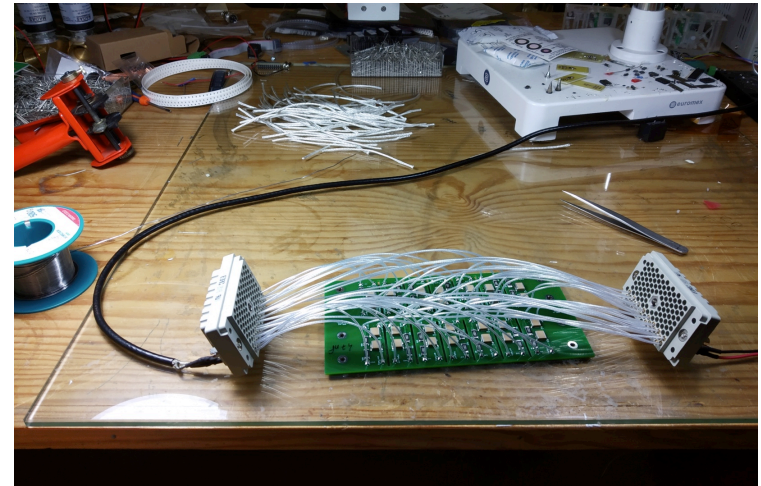
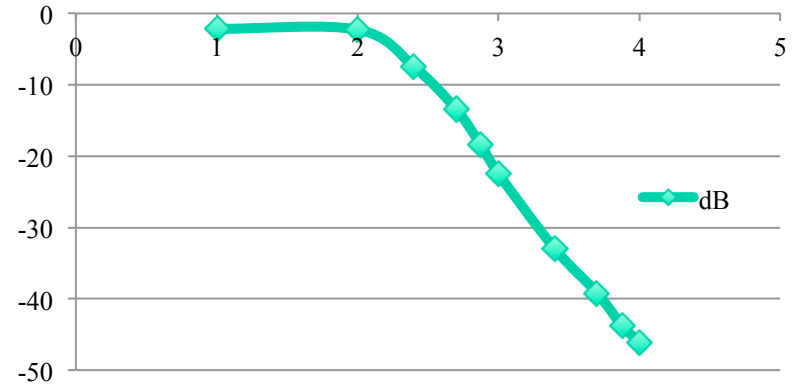
Assuming 3 mA maximum current means:

- 60 V voltage drop
- 180 mW max. dissipation per channel
- I.e. 5 W / 24-channel box

Ideal response:

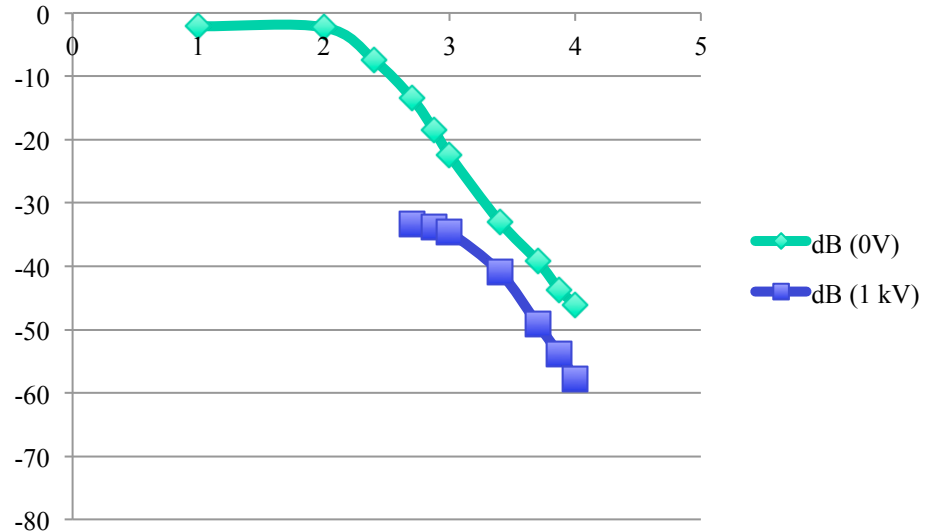
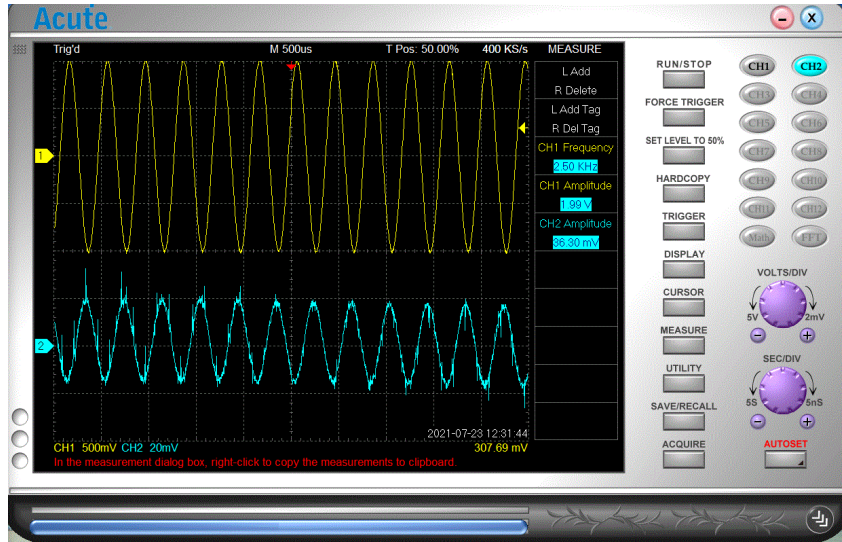
- $f_c = 338$ Hz (33 nF) or 482 Hz (47 nF)
- -40 dB / decade
- Not quite what we see, but not far
- Later tried same test inside metal box

dB vs $\log_{10}(f)$



More tests

- Measurements both with direct coupling (no High Voltage) and under HV bias from 0 V to 1000 V - injected signal through decoupling capacitor



Current questions

Response improves with shielding (Faraday cage)

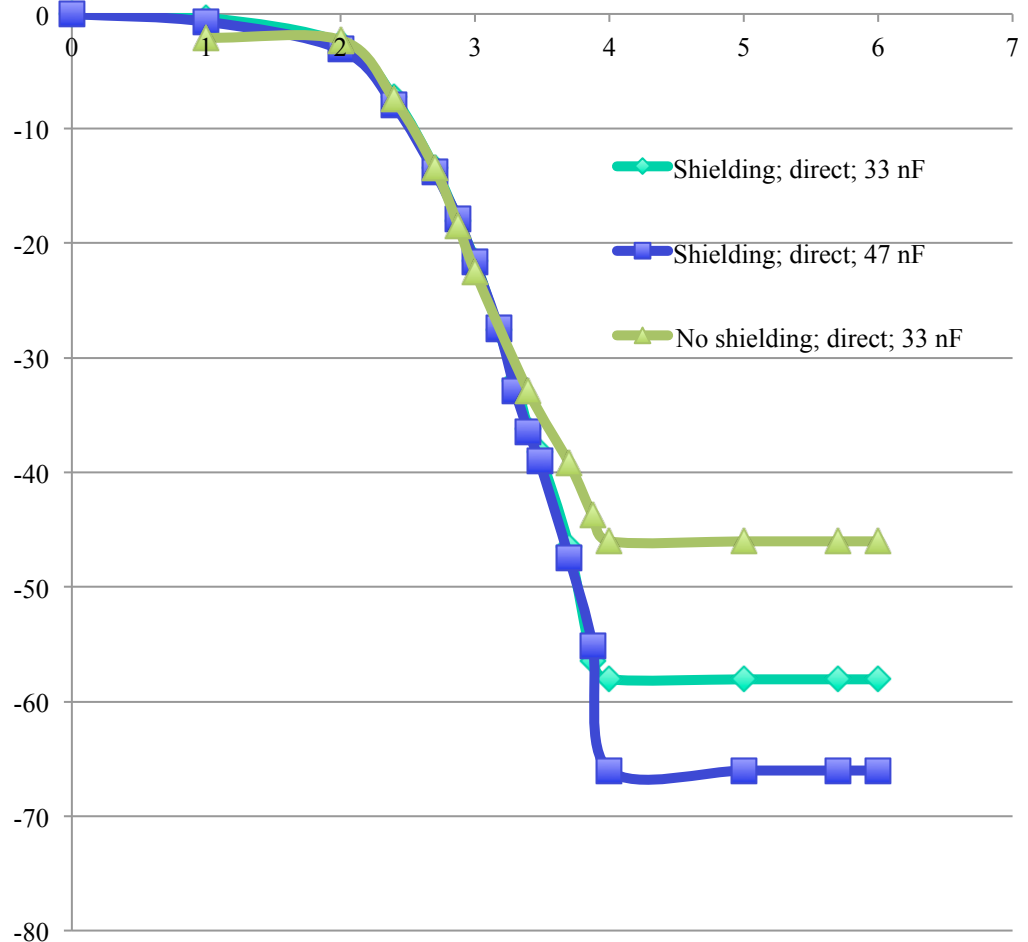
- Closer to -40 dB / decade

Response flat above 10 kHz

- Can investigate further
- Or is this good enough?

Still to check:

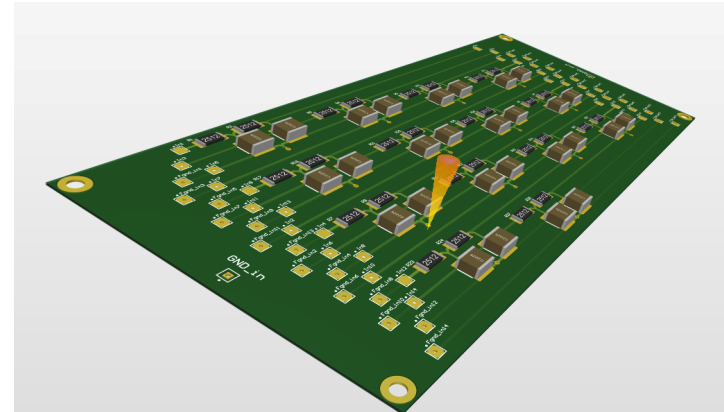
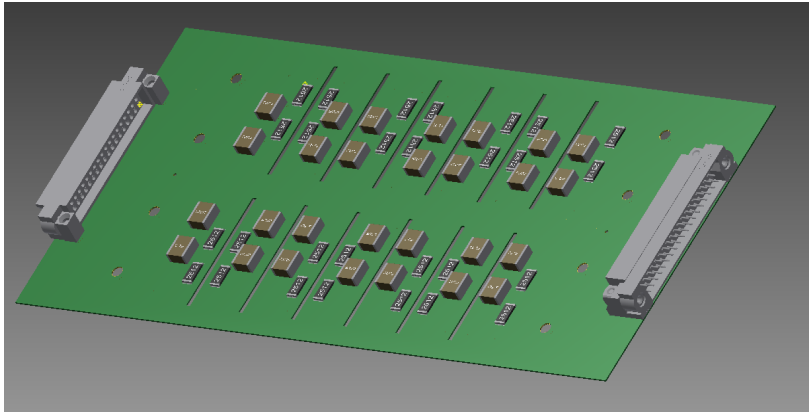
- Leak current under HV bias – waiting for precision HV module to be free, to ease measurement
- Final tests must be done with HGTD HV source prototype



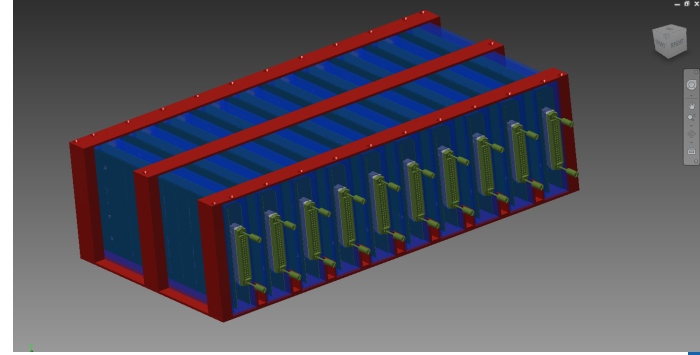
Optimising design

Also trying an alternative design to:

- Ease assembly: reduces production time and manufacture errors
- Improve robustness: assess robustness of routing cables / soldering
- Lower cost:
 - Especially by reducing length of cable for HV routing
 - Trying routing in 4-layer PCB



Conclusions... so far



Initial prototype was very useful to gain confidence in design and performance

- Some work still to be done, but seems in track
- Now aim to improve plans with a view on production

Must define:

- Final R and C values – together with sensor development
- Final connectors – together with infrastructure
- Would be very useful to test together with prototype HV source

Prepare for SPR in October

Thanks!



Backup

Connectors

Found potentially interesting connectors from Farnell:

<http://www.farnell.com/datasheets/2916873.pdf>

Unit price (120 pins, small quant.): 53 € plug; 45 € pins; 26 € connector

To be used for this prototype and replaced later



516 SERIES

RACK AND PANEL CONNECTOR (PLUG AND RECEPTACLE)

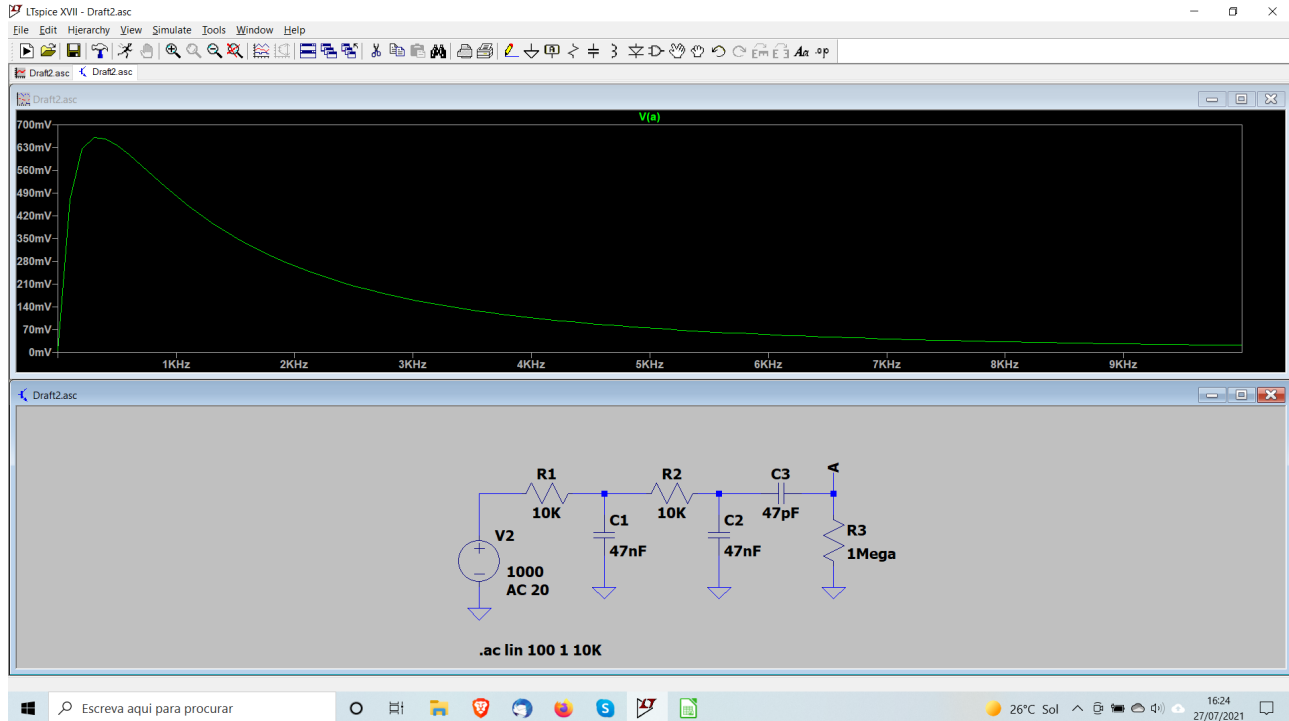
REF:516-120-000-101 REF:
516-056-000-301 REF:
516-120-000-402 REF:
516-056-000-402 REF:
516-230-512 REF:516 230-556

Specifications:

Insulator Material	Diallyl Phthalate, Thermoplastic Polyester or Polycarbonate UL 94V- 0
Color	Green or Grey
Contact Material	Copper Alloy
Contact Plating	Gold Plating over Nickel over entire contact
Current Rating	8.5 Amperes
Contact Resistance	10 milliohms maximum
Withstanding Voltage	2000 VAC rms at sea level
Insulation Resistance	5000 Megaohms minimum
Operating Temp	-40°C to +125°C (Diallyl Phthalate Only)
Operating Temp	-40°C to +105°C
Insertion & Withdrawal Force	2 to 16 Oz (0.56 to 4.45N) per contact position

Measurements

Difficult to measure low-frequency behaviour with our current setup due to output capacitor in waveform generator



Status of development

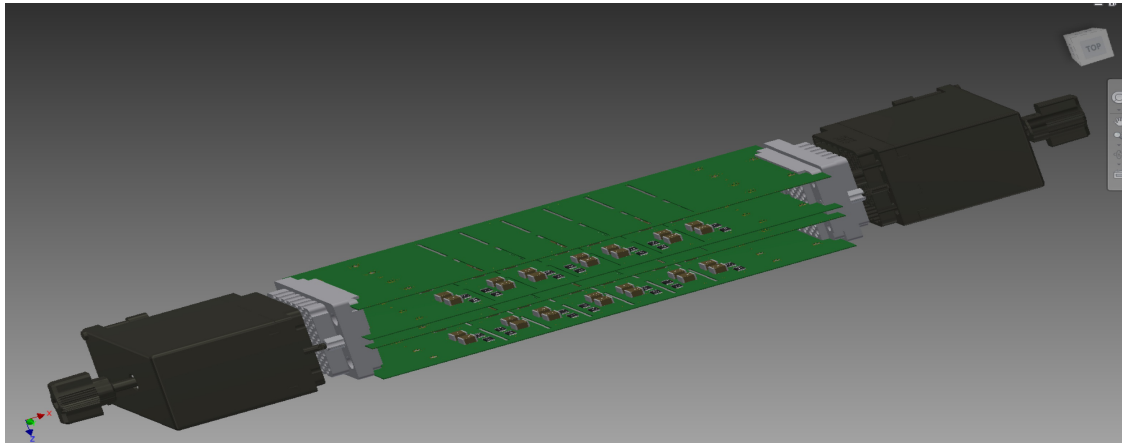
Preparing to build initial “Prototype 0”

Will produce 2 equipped boards for basic tests of insulation, mechanics, grounding, noise before end July

I.e. 2×14 RC-RC filters mounted $1/RC = 450$ Hz

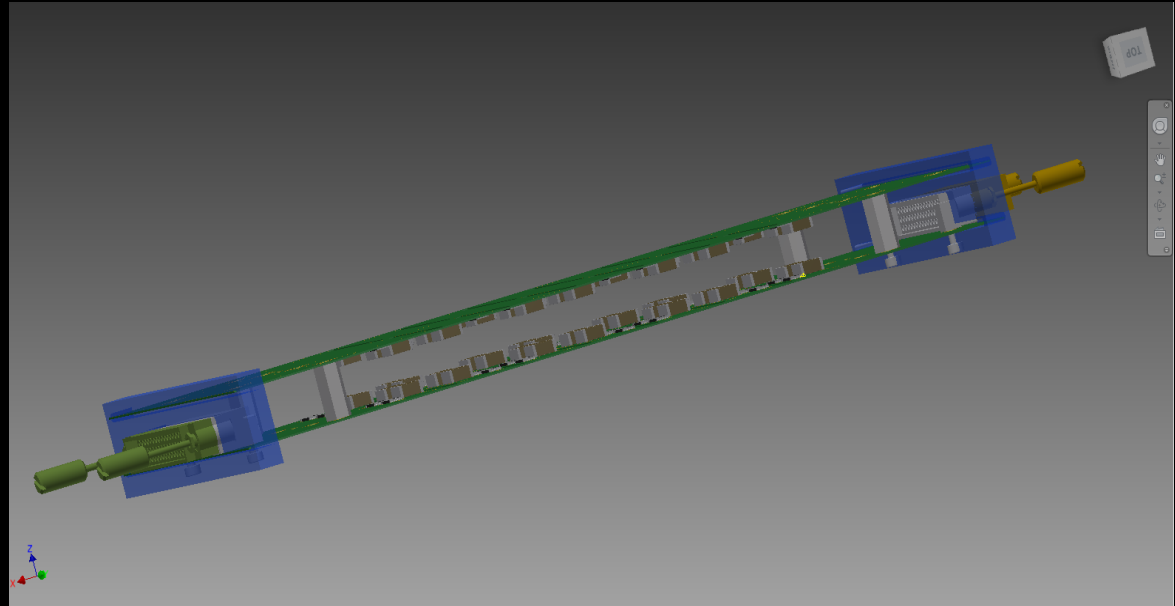
Initial guess (to be corrected): $R = 100$ k Ω ; $C = 22$ nF

To be replaced with final values later



Filter module

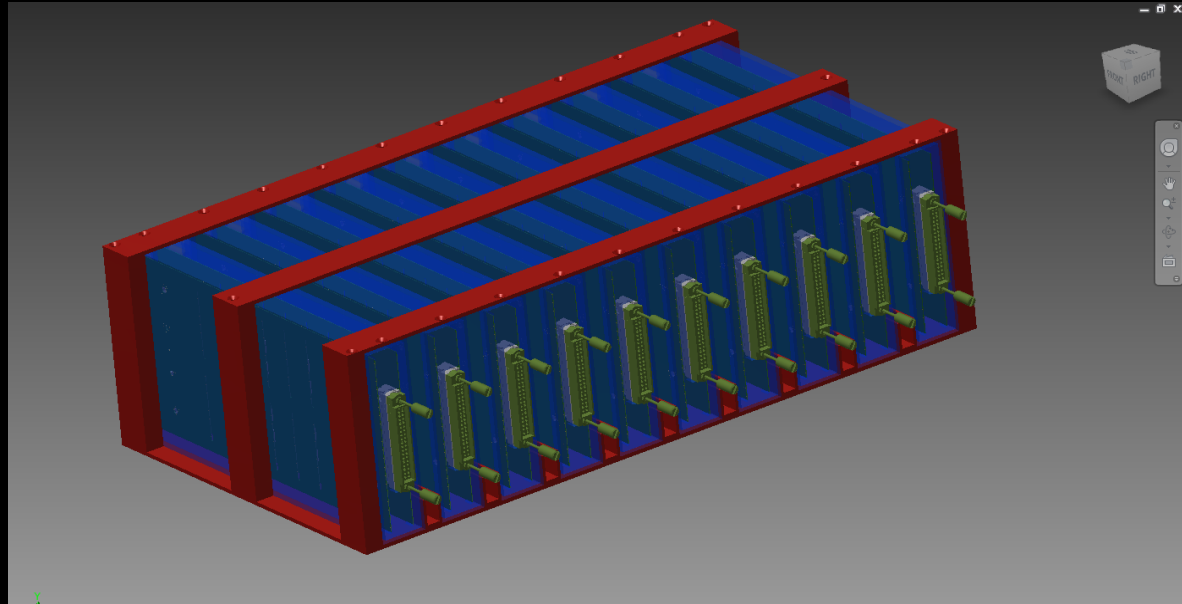
Initial idea: two PCBs per module with filters



Modular box

Dimensions: 360 x 195 x 104 mm³

Weight: 7.5 kg (final around 10 kg)

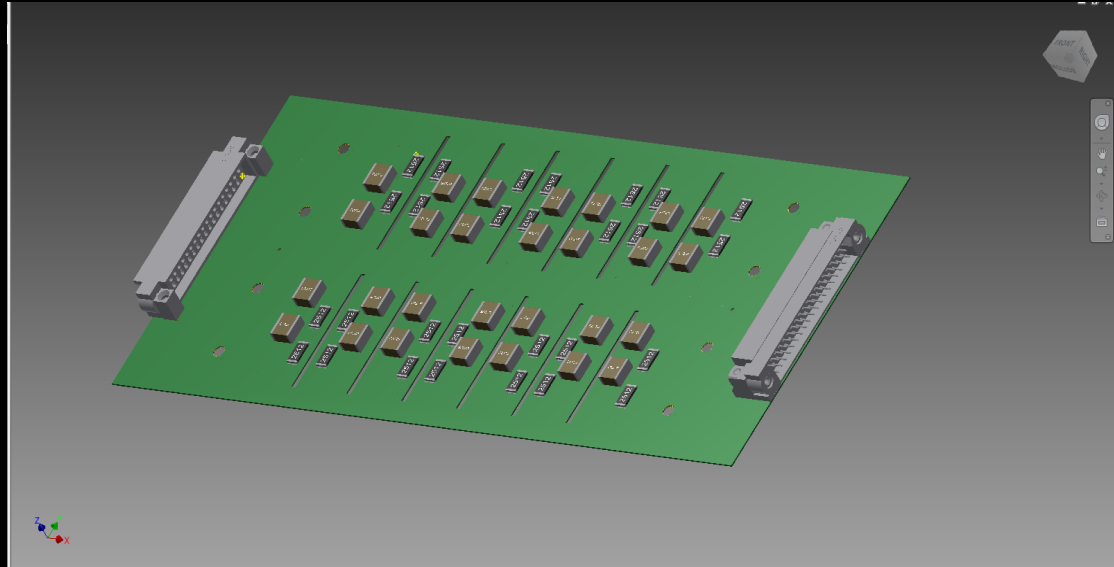


56 wires in (28 pairs)

For insulation: male pins on USA15 side; female plugs on sensor side

PCB with filters

14 RC-RC filters per PCB – 28 per module / Wire routing from connector to filter



Patching options:

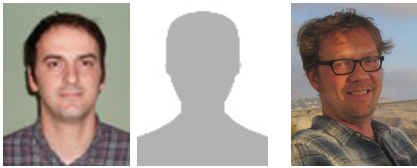
56 wires in (28 pairs) – 56 wires out (28 pairs)

48 wires in (24 pairs) – 56 wires out (28 pairs)

HGTD Involvement

Producing HV patch panels with CERN group:

- 16 patch panel boxes located around the calorimeter perimeter
- Routing of High Voltage to HGTD detector and filtering AC noise out
- Presented in Electronics meetings
- Team: 1 academic, 2 engineers



Looking for new projects to get involved
with in HGTD

